October 30, 2022

David Hui Shao Chief Executive Officer YishengBio Co., Ltd Building No. 2, 38 Yongda Road Daxing Biomedical Industry Park Daxing District, Beijing, PRC

> Re: YishengBio Co., Ltd Draft Registration

Statement on Form F-4

Submitted October

3, 2022

CIK No. 0001946399

Dear David Hui Shao:

We have reviewed your draft registration statement and have the following comments. In

some of our comments, we may ask you to provide us with information so we may better $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) +\left(1\right$

understand your disclosure.

Please respond to this letter by providing the requested information and either submitting

an amended draft registration statement or publicly filing your registration statement on

 $\ensuremath{\mathsf{EDGAR}}.$ If you do not believe our comments apply to your facts and circumstances or do not

believe an amendment is appropriate, please tell us why in your response.

 $\qquad \qquad \text{After reviewing the information you provide in response to these comments and your } \\$

amended draft registration statement or filed registration statement, we may have additional $\ensuremath{\mathsf{A}}$

comments.

Draft Registration Statement on Form F-4 submitted October 3, 2022

Cover Page

- 1. We note your disclosure that you anticipate being a "controlled company" as defined under the Nasdaq corporate governance rules. Please clarify whether you intend to take advantage of the controlled company exemptions under the Nasdaq rules.
- 2. We note your disclosure that "YS Group did not transfer any cash proceeds to any of [y]our PRC subsidiaries except for the cash transfers within [y]our Group in connection with the paid-in capital in [y]our PRC subsidiaries." Please quantify the amounts or otherwise advise.

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Page 2

3. Please revise your cover page disclosure regarding your operations in China and risks

related to doing business in China to make it more prominent. Industry and Market Data, page ${\tt 3}$

4. We note your statement that certain information contained in the prospectus involves ${\tt a}$

number of assumptions and limitations, and investors are cautioned not to give undue

entitled to rely on the disclosure in your registration statement. Frequently Used Terms, page $4\,$

5. You define "China" to mean the People's Republic of China, excluding

Hong Kong,
Macau, and Taiwan. Please amend to clarify that the legal and operational risks associated
in China also apply to operations in Hong Kong and Macau.

Additionally, to the extent

you have operations in Hong Kong and Macau, or have directors and officers located in $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) +\left(1$

Hong Kong or Macau, discuss the commensurate laws and regulations in Hong Kong

or Macau, if applicable, and any risks and consequences to the company associated with

those laws and regulations.

Questions and Answers About the Proposals, page 9

6. We note that the Forward Purchase Investors appear to be investing into the proposed

business combination at a discount compared to Summit public shareholders based on

your implied price per share shown in your table on page 18 and your disclosure

elsewhere that 375,000 Founder Shares of Summit were transferred from the Sponsor to $\,$

the Forward Purchase Investors in connection with the Forward Purchase Agreements.

 $\label{eq:please} \mbox{Please add a question and answer addressing why these investors as compared to the}$

Summit public shareholders are investing at a discount and address the potential impact of $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) +\left(1\right)$

such financings on Summit public shareholders such as the immediate dilution that

Summit public shareholders will experience from the Forward Purchase financing or

otherwise advise. In addition, please update your disclosure on page 30 to disclose that

 $375,000\ \mbox{Founder}$ Shares were transferred from Summit to the Forward Purchase Investors

in connection with the Forward Purchase Agreements.

7. In this section and your risk factor section, please highlight the material risks to

 $\,$ public warrant holders, including those arising from differences between private and

public warrants. Clarify whether recent common stock trading prices exceed the threshold

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that would allow the company to redeem public warrants. Clearly explain the steps, if any,

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the company Co.

will take to Ltd all shareholders, including beneficial

owners, regarding

notify

Octoberwhen the warrants

30, 2022 Page 2 become eligible for redemption.

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Q: What shall be the relative equity stakes of Summit Shareholders, YS Biopharma shareholders

immediately after the consummation..., page 12

- 8. Please disclose the sponsor and its affiliates' total potential ownership interest in the
 - combined company, assuming exercise and conversion of all securities.
- 9. Quantify the value of warrants, based on recent trading prices, that may be retained by

redeeming stockholders assuming maximum redemptions and identify any material $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1\right) +\left(1\right) \left(1\right) \left(1\right) +\left(1\right) \left(1\right) \left$

resulting risks.

- Q: What interests do Summits Directors and Officer have in the Business Combination?, page 16
- 10. Please highlight the risk that the sponsor will benefit from the completion of a business

combination and may be incentivized to complete an acquisition of a less favorable target

company or on terms less favorable to shareholders rather than

liquidate.

Summary of the Proxy Statement/Prospectus The Parties to the Business Combination

YS Group, page 27

11. We note your diagram illustrating the corporate structure of YS Group. Please amend and $\,$

clarify why Yi Zhang, Hopeful World Company Limited, Apex Pride Global Limited, and

 $\hbox{Actors Town International Limited are enclosed together in a group versus the other three } \\$

shareholders of YS Biopharma or otherwise advise.

12. Please provide a graphic illustration of the post-merger organizational structure.

The Summit Board's Reasons for the Approval of the Business Combination, page 31

13. We note your statement that, "[t]he Summit Board believes that PIKA rabies vaccine

enables YS Group to capture the future rabies vaccines market demand in emerging $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1\right) +\left(1\right) \left(1\right) \left(1\right) +\left(1\right) \left(1\right$

markets with its competitive advantages." Please balance your disclosure to clarify that

the PIKA rabies vaccine is a product candidate that has not been approved.

14. We note your disclosure that "[a]n aggregate of US\$30 million of private capital has been

committed by Forward Purchase Investors, which indicates confidence and support for the

Business Combination from third party investors." However, we also note that the $\,$

Forward Purchase Investors entered into the forward purchase agreements in connection $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) +\left(1$

with Summit's IPO and prior to the announcement of the Business Combination and $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) +\left(1\right) +\left($

received 375,000 founder shares in connection with entering into the forward purchase $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) +\left(1$

agreements. Please clarify how their prior commitments indicate "confidence and support"

in the Business Combination with YS Biopharma or otherwise advise. Regulatory Matters, page 41

15. You state that YS Group has obtained all material licenses, permission or approvals for its

business operations in China. Please state affirmatively whether you have received all

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requisite permissions and whether any permissions have been denied. In addition, we note

your disclosure elsewhere that, "based on the advice of YS Biopharma's PRC legal $\,$

counsel and its understanding of the current PRC laws and regulations, that the $\ensuremath{\mathsf{CSRC}}$

approval under the M&A Rules is not required in the context of the $\operatorname{Business}$

Combination." Please identify the counsel here and file its consent. Risk Factor Summary (page 54), page 42

16. We note your disclosure on page 117 that YS Group and its independent registered public

accounting firm identified a material weakness in its internal control over financial ${\bf r}$

reporting as of March 31, 2022. Please update your risk factor summary section to $\,$

disclose the material weakness.

Risks Related to Extensive Government Regulations

YS Group may be restricted from transferring its scientific data abroad and subject to regulations

on human genetic resources., page 70

17. We note your risk factor disclosure discussing the Scientific Data Measures and the $\,$

Regulation on the Management of Human Genetic Resources. Please clarify your $\,$

disclosure to discuss whether you transfer scientific data outside of China and disclose

whether or not any of your research is funded at least in part by the $\operatorname{\mathsf{Chinese}}$

government. In addition, please explain how you determined that permissions and $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) +\left(1\right) +\left($

approvals were not necessary under either of these regulations. If the company relied on $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) +\left(1\right) +\left$

the advice of PRC counsel, please identify counsel and file the consent of counsel as an $\,$

exhibit. If the company did not consult counsel, please explain why and the basis for your $% \left\{ 1\right\} =\left\{ 1\right\}$

belief that you are not required to obtain approvals for your operations under either of

these regulations or otherwise advise.

Risks Related to Doing Business in China

Recent regulatory development in China may exert more oversight and control over listing and $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) +\left(1\right$

offerings..., page 99

18. We note your disclosure regarding Cyberspace Administration of China's ("CAC") greater

oversight over data security and the risks this could have for YS $\mbox{Group on a post-}$

combination basis. Please amend to include how CAC's oversight could impact your $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1\right) +\left(1\right) \left(1\right) \left(1\right) +\left(1\right) \left(1\right$

initial business combination.

Risk Factor

YS Biopharma will be an emerging growth company and may take advantage of certain reduced

reporting requirements., page 116

19. Here you state that the extended transition period under the JOBS Act for complying with

 $\,$ new or revised accounting standards is not applicable to YS Biopharma since it reports

under International Financial Reporting Standards, or IFRS, as issued by the International $\,$

 $\label{eq:Accounting Standards Board. However, we note that YS Biopharma reports under \\$

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accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as shown in the $\,$

auditor's report at F-40 and Note 3 at F-47. Please revise to be consistent.

Timeline of the Business Combination, page 157

20. Please provide additional detail regarding the negotiations with YS Biopharma relating to

 $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) +\left(1\right) +\left($

valuation, and proposals and counter-proposals. In your revised disclosure, please explain $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1$

the reasons for the terms, each party's position on the issues, how and why they evolved

over time, and how you reached agreement on the final terms.

21. We note your disclosure here that "[o]n August 2, August 4, and August 8, 2022, Cooley

and WSGR had further discussions regarding details of the deal structure." Please expand

your disclosure to discuss what was discussed at each meeting or otherwise advise.

Reasons for Summit Board's Approval of the Business Combination, page 160

22. We note your disclosure that, "[i]n evaluating the transaction with YS Biopharma, the

Summit Board consulted with its legal counsel and financial, accounting and other

advisors, as well as the YS Biopharma management." Please revise your disclosure here to $\,$

clearly identify each party the Summit Board consulted.

Procedures, page 165

23. We note that ValueScope reviewed certain financial and product projections prepared by s management. Please include all projections prepared YS Biopharma by YS Biopharma's management and provided to ValueScope in connection with its fairness opinion and describe the material assumptions and limitations underlying such projections. Summary of Valuation Analysis and Opinion of Financial Advisor to Summit Board Overview, page 165 24. We note that ValueScope provided a fairness opinion in connection with the business combination. Please update your disclosure to quantify the fees received or to be received by ValueScope upon completion of the business combination and any amount that is contingent upon completion of transaction. Also, please include a clear description of any additional services ValueScope or its affiliates provided in connection with the transaction or any services provided to the target or its affiliates, if applicable. We note that ValueScope provided a fairness opinion. Please revise to clearly state that the fairness opinion addresses fairness to all shareholders as a group as opposed to only FirstName LastNameDavid Hui Shao those shareholders unaffiliated with the sponsor or its affiliates. Similarly, please also NameYishengBio Comapany update Co., Ltd that discusses the fairness opinion on your question and the bottom of page answer October 10. 30, 2022 Page 5 FirstName LastName David Hui Shao FirstName YishengBioLastNameDavid Hui Shao Co., Ltd Comapany October 30, NameYishengBio Co., Ltd 2022 **October** Page 6 30, 2022 Page 6 FirstName LastName YS Group's Market Opportunities Competitive landscape of China's rabies vaccine market, page 198 We note your disclosure of the competitive landscape of China's rabies vaccine market for calendar year 2021. Please update your disclosure to discuss YS Group's market share as of a more recent date, if possible. YS Group's Business Overview, page 207 We note you state that PIKA rabies vaccine has gone through Phase I and Phase II clinical studies to date. For each study, please state the country or countries the clinical study was conducted in and when it was completed. Competitive Strengths Next-generation PIKA rabies vaccine with accelerated regimen and broad protection against multiple virus strains..., page 208 We refer to your statements throughout this section where you state that your PIKA rabies vaccine leads to a potentially superior efficacy and solid safety profile" and elicits a "more robust immunogenic response. As safety and efficacy determinations are solely s authority (or applicable foreign regulator) and are within the FDA continually evaluated throughout all phases of clinical trials, please remove all such statements. You may present objective trial data without including conclusions relating to efficacy. In addition,

please revise your disclosure throughout when you discuss your "next-generation PIKA rabies vaccine" to clarify that it is not an approved product, but a product candidate in development or otherwise advise. You state faster seroconversion is clinically meaningful. Please update your disclosure to explain why faster seroconversion is meaningful and clarify how seroconversion rates are measured. 30. We note your disclosure that, "[a]ccording to the F&S Report, PIKA

rabies vaccine has

reported the highest seroconversion rate on day 7 among all candidates

with

published clinical data in China so far." Please remove the statement or include balancing

disclosure that clearly states that no head-to-head trials have compared the PIKA rabies

vaccine to other vaccine candidates studied in China and that you cannot guarantee that

such a trial would show similar results.

You state that PIKA rabies vaccine will begin Phase III in Singapore in the second half of

2022. Please clarify whether Phase III has begun or state projected date as we are now

near the end of 2022.

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YS Group's Marketed Products and Product Candidates

Overview, page 216

We note that your pipeline table on page 217 summarizes the status of your portfolio of

marketed products and product candidates. For example only, we note that for PIKA

Recombinant COVID-19 Vaccine your upcoming milestones column states that you

expect to enter into Phase II & III trials in UAE, Philippines, and Pakistan in the second

half of 2022. However, your arrows appear to indicate that PIKA Recombinant COVID-

19 Vaccine has already entered Phase II. Please revise the length of the arrows for each

product candidate to accurately show its progression in relation to each stage of

development or otherwise advise.

YSJA Rabies Vaccine - YS Group's marketed product

Better safety profile, page 218

You state that according to a head-to-head study, YSJA rabies vaccine 33. causes less pain

and injection site discomfort. Please revise your disclose to discuss the material details of

the head-to-head study, including, but not limited to, a discussion of the trial design, who

conducted the study, number of participants and other rabies vaccines studied.

YS Group's clinical stage product candidates , page 219

We note you have product candidates that have completed Phase I or Phase II of trials

where primary and secondary endpoints are referenced. Please revise your disclosure to

provide p-values and conclusions as to statistical significance of all primary and

secondary endpoints discussed for each of your material preclinical trials. If no statistical

analysis was performed please state so.

Summary of preclinical and clinical studies, page 221

Please update your numerical list to clearly indicate which trials have been completed and

which trials are planned.

PIKA Recombinant COVID-19 Vaccine (injectable) Advantages, page 229 We note your disclosure that "[b]ased on the results of YS Group controlled animal studies (not head-to-head), YS Group observed that PIKA recombinant COVID-19 vaccine, once marketed, may have the following characteristics and advantages over other marketed products and late clinical stage product candidates as of the date of this proxy statement/prospectus." Please note that comparisons to available products and other product candidates are not appropriate unless you have conducted head to head trials. In addition, please add balancing disclosure consistent with your risk factor disclosure on page 64 that "[r]esults of earlier clinical trials may not be predictive of results of laterstage clinical trials." David Hui Shao FirstName YishengBioLastNameDavid Hui Shao Co., Ltd Comapany October 30, NameYishengBio 2022 Co., Ltd October 1 Page 8 30, 2022 Page 8 FirstName LastName Summary of Preclinical Results Antigen Selection, page 231 We note use of p-values in Figure 15. At first use, please explain how "p-value" is used to measure statistical significance and the relevance of statistical significance to evidentiary standards for drug approval. PIKA YS-0N-001 Advantages, page 243 We note your disclosure here where you discuss the potential advantages of your product candidate, including your disclosure that "YS Group s preclinical research has demonstrated that PIKA YS-ON-001 outperformed many first-line chemotherapy drugs, targeted drugs and immunotherapy drugs" and Figure 8 appears to not based on head-tohead studies. In order to direct comparisons to other drugs currently available or in development, such comparisons must be based on head to head trials. Please remove such comparisons throughout your draft registration statement. YS Group's Strategic Collaborations, page 248 39. We note your disclosure in this section that you entered into a collaboration agreement with CEPI and a global health agreement with Adjuvant. Please file these agreement as an exhibit to your registration statement or tell us why you believe you are not required to do so. In addition, please update your disclosure to describe the material terms of the CEPI agreement or otherwise advise. Intellectual Property Patents, page 254 40 We note your table summarizing your various patents. Please add a column to list the type of patent protection (i.e. composition of matter, use or process). YS Biopharma's Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of **Operations** Research and development expenses, page 290 Please revise to disclose the costs incurred on each of your key 41. research and development projects. If you do not track your research and development costs by

disclose that fact and explain why you do not maintain and evaluate

project, please

research and

development costs by project.

Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Information Anticipated Accounting Treatment, page 306

42. Here you describe the business combination as being accounted for under IFRS 2, which

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accounted for as a reverse recapitalization under US GAAP. Please revise to reflect the $\,$

appropriate body of accounting. Further, based on the terms of the transaction, $\ensuremath{\mathsf{YS}}$

Biopharma appears to be both the legal and accounting acquirer. Please advise why you

would not account the business combination as a recapitalization, or revise accordingly.

Basis of Pro Forma Presentation

Assuming Maximum Redemption, page 307

43. Your presentation of the maximum redemption scenario assumes that 85% of Summit

Public Shares (17 million) are redeemed for aggregate redemption payments of \$170

million. You further disclose that 85% is the Maximum Redemption percentage permitted

while ensuring that the Available Closing Cash Amount is no less than \$30 million even if

Summit and YS Biopharma do not receive any proceeds pursuant to the Forward Purchase $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) +\left(1\right$

Agreements or raise any other permitted equity financings prior to the Closing. It is

unclear to us how you determined that 85% is the Maximum Redemption percentage

given the existence of the Forward Purchase Agreements which would provide you with

aggregate proceeds of \$30 million in a private placement to close concurrently with the

Business Combination. As the proceeds from the private placement would

your Available Closing Cash Amount, it appears that there is a scenario where more than

85% of Summit Public Shares could be redeemed while not impacting the consummation

of the Business Combination. Further, your pro forma financial statements include the $\,$

receipt of these proceeds from the private placement as reflected in $\ensuremath{\mathsf{pro}}$ forma adjustment

(F). Please revise your maximum redemption scenario accordingly or explain to us how

your current presentation is consistent with the terms of the Business Combination

agreement and your assumption within the pro formas that private placement pursuant to

the Forward Purchase Agreements will occur.

Note 3 Adjustments to Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Information

Adjustment (G) to Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Balance Sheet, page 313

44. Here you state that pro forma adjustment (G) represents 750,000 redeemable warrants

 $\,$ pursuant to the Forward Purchase Agreements, and that in connection with the issuance of

the Forward Purchase Securities, the combined Company recorded additional warrant

liabilities of \$1,065,000. However, the amount reflected in adjustment (G) is \$8,625,000

which appears to represent the cash proceeds that would be received upon exercise of

these warrants (based on \$11.50 exercise price). Please address the

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following:
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Explain to us why it is appropriate to reflect the exercise of

the warrants to be issued

under the Forward Purchase Agreements in your pro forma financial statements given $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) +\left(1\right)$

that the exercise is not within the control of the company.

Explain how your current pro forma presentation is consistent

given that you present

a warrant liability but also reflect the proceeds to be received upon exercise of such

warrants. It would appear that upon exercise of the warrants, the warrant liability

would be reclassified to equity.

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Clarify whether the exercise of these warrants has been

 $included \ in \ your \ redemption$

scenarios presented elsewhere, as well as in your pro forma EPS

calculation on page

313.

Explain your accounting basis for classifying these warrants as a liability. Please $\,$

quote the accounting literature you relied upon in your response.

Note 4. Net Loss per Share, page 314

45. Please remove the notes (1)(2)(3) related to the historical and proforma book value

since you do not present them here. Please also expand note (7) to present the quantitative

balances for the equity items excluded from your pro forma net loss per share presentation $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) +\left(1\right)$

and consider providing a sensitivity analyses for their impact if helpful to investors.

Finally, we note that the pro forma balances for loss per share and weighted average

number of ordinary shares outstanding presented at the bottom of page 310 are different

from the corresponding balances included in this note. Please revise for consistency.

YishengBio Co., Ltd. Financial Statements

Note 3. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Revenue from Contracts with Customers, page F-53

46. Please revise your revenue recognition policy to specifically define when the customer

obtains control over a product or service when you recognize the revenue at a point in

 $\,$ time. In that regard, we noted you disclosed at page 289 that "revenue is generally

recognized when YS Group provides rabies vaccine products to customers at a point in

 $\dot{}$ time when the products have been accepted by customers which is generally when YS

Group satisfies the associated performance obligation." In addition, please also tell us, and

revise if necessary, whether your revenue contracts with customers

involve variable considerations, such as discounts and rebates. Lastly, explain to us whether the service

providers as disclosed under Note 11 for guarantee deposits are considered customers

under ASC 606, and if so, please revise your revenue recognition policy to provide $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1\right$

additional disclosures under those arrangements, including disaggregated amounts

Note 4. Accounts Receivable, Net, page F-59

47. Considering the significant amount of the accounts receivable at period end comparing to

your reported revenues, please provide us an analysis of your

allowance for credit losses

on your accounts receivable, including an aging of your outstanding receivable balances.

Please also confirm whether your accounts receivable at March 31, 2022 are all related to

sales since October 2020 when you resumed sales of YSJA rabies vaccines.

Note 9. Bank Loans and Other Borrowings, page F-62

Please revise to expand your disclosures for the facility agreement with R-Bridge

Healthcare Fund, LP. to include all key terms and your future obligations. In that regard,

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we note you disclosed it as a royalty-based long-term debt arrangement on page 65. Please

also revise your principal payment schedule to present the actual date and amount

for better illustration.

Note 13. Convertible Redeemable Preferred Shares, page F-64

49. Please explain to us, and revise if necessary, how you have arrived at the 17% annual

compound interest for Series A in their redemption value calculation as disclosed on page

F-67. Please also revise to disclose the liquidation preference for vour convertible

redeemable preferred shares as required under ASC 505-10-50-4, if different from their

currently reported value as of March 31, 2022.

Exhibits

50. Please file a copy of the \$40 million royalty-based 4.5-year long debt transaction with R-

Bridge Investment Holdings PTE as an exhibit to your registration statement or tell us

why you believe you are not required to do so. Refer to Item 601(b)(10) of Regulation S-

K. In addition, please expand your disclosure to describe all material terms of the

agreement including the royalty term and quantification of the royalty rate, or a range no

greater than 10 percentage points per tier.

General

51. We note you have various graphics throughout YS Biopharma's Business section that

contain text that is illegible. Please revise applicable figures accordingly to ensure the text

is legible.

With a view toward disclosure, please tell us whether your sponsor is, is controlled by, has

any members who are, or has substantial ties with, a non-U.S. person. Please also tell us

whether anyone or any entity associated with or otherwise involved in the transaction, is,

is controlled by, or has substantial ties with a non-U.S. person. If so, please revise your

filing to include risk factor disclosure that addresses how this fact could impact your

ability to complete your initial business combination. For instance, discuss the risk to

investors that you may not be able to complete an initial business combination with a

target company should the transaction be subject to review by a U.S. government entity,

such as the Committee on Foreign Investment in the United States (CFIUS), or ultimately

prohibited. Further, disclose that the time necessary for government review of the

transaction or a decision to prohibit the transaction could prevent you from completing an

initial business combination and require you to liquidate. Disclose the consequences of

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liquidation to investors, such as the losses of the investment opportunity in a target

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company, Co., Ltd in the combined company, and the warrants, which any price appreciation **Octoberwould** expire 30, 2022 worthless. Page 11 FirstName LastName David Hui Shao **FirstName** YishengBioLastNameDavid Hui Shao Co., Ltd Comapany October 30, NameYishengBio 2022 Co., Ltd October 1 Page 12 30, 2022 Page 12 FirstName LastName It appears that Summit Healthcare Acquisition Corp.'s amended and 53. restated memorandum and articles of association waived the corporate opportunities doctrine. In an appropriate place in your filing, please address this potential conflict of interest and whether it impacted your search for an acquisition target. 54. Please revise any statements concluding your product candidates are safe or effective to instead refer to objective trial results. For example only, we note disclosure on page 59 where you state that your PIKA rabies vaccine features an "accelerated regimen and superior efficacy and solid safety profile," on page 161 where you state that "YS Biopharma has a robust portfolio of innovative product candidates, with better safety and efficacy potential to address the unmet needs in preventing and/or treating infectious diseases and cancer," and on page 229 where you state "PIKA recombinant COVID-19 vaccine exhibits promising treatment benefit." Please remove these statements, and any similar statements throughout your draft registration statement, as conclusions of safety and efficacy are within the sole authority of the FDA and comparable foreign regulators. We note the disclosure on page 39 that the Sponsor, YS Biopharma, and/or Summit s or YS Biopharma s directors, officers, or respective affiliates may purchase Summit Public Shares to reduce the redemption rates and increase the likelihood of the completion of the combination. Please provide your analysis on how such purchases comply with Rule 14e-We note your disclosure that the merger will qualify as a 56. reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Code. Please file a tax opinion as an exhibit to your registration statement. Please also revise your disclosure on page 325 to reflect that the tax consequences discussed represent the opinion of counsel. Refer to Item 601(b)(8) of Regulation S-K. For guidance, please refer to Staff Legal Bulletin No. 19. You may contact Li Xiao at 202-551-4391 or Angela Connell at 202-551-3426 if you have questions regarding comments on the financial statements and related matters. Please contact Doris Stacey Gama at 202-551-3188 or Jason Drory at 202-551-8342 with any other questions. Sincerely,

Division of

Office of Life

Corporation Finance

Sciences cc:

Dan Ouyang, Esq.